

Note: Review examples 1 to 9 in the text for guidance.

Note: When adding and subtracting radicals, treat each different radicals as if they are different variables. For example: The statement $4\sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{5}$ is already in simplified form and we cannot complete the operation because let $x = \sqrt{3}$ and $y = \sqrt{5}$. Then our original statement is same as $4\sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{5} \Rightarrow 4x + 2y$.

Additional examples

$$2) \quad \sqrt{6}\sqrt{2}$$

$$\sqrt{6}\sqrt{2} = (\sqrt{3}\sqrt{2})\sqrt{2} = 2\sqrt{3}$$

$$4) \quad (3\sqrt{5})(2\sqrt{7})$$

$$(3\sqrt{5})(2\sqrt{7}) = (3)(2)\sqrt{5}\sqrt{7} = 6\sqrt{35}$$

$$6) \quad (4\sqrt{35})(2\sqrt{21})(5\sqrt{15})$$

$$(4\sqrt{35})(2\sqrt{21})(5\sqrt{15}) = (4\sqrt{5}\sqrt{7})(2\sqrt{3}\sqrt{7})(5\sqrt{3}\sqrt{5}) = (4)(2)(5)(\sqrt{3}\sqrt{3})(\sqrt{5}\sqrt{5})(\sqrt{7}\sqrt{7}) \\ = (2)(5)(4)(3)(5)(7) = (10)(4)(3)(35) = (10)(4)(105) = (10)(420) = 4200$$

$$8) \quad (2\sqrt[3]{2})(6\sqrt[3]{4})$$

$$(2\sqrt[3]{2})(6\sqrt[3]{4}) = (2\sqrt[3]{(2)^1})(6\sqrt[3]{(2)^2}) = (2)(6)(\sqrt[3]{(2)^1}\sqrt[3]{(2)^2}) = 12\sqrt[3]{(2)^3} = 12(2) = 24$$

$$10) \quad \sqrt{2}(5\sqrt{3} + 4\sqrt{2})$$

$$\sqrt{2}(5\sqrt{3} + 4\sqrt{2}) = 5\sqrt{3}\sqrt{2} + 4\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2} = 5\sqrt{6} + 4(2) = 5\sqrt{6} + 8$$

$$12) \quad 7\sqrt[3]{5}(3\sqrt[3]{25} - 2)$$

$$7\sqrt[3]{5}(3\sqrt[3]{25} - 2) = 7\sqrt[3]{(5)^1}(3\sqrt[3]{(5)^2} - 2) = (7)(3)\sqrt[3]{(5)^1}\sqrt[3]{(5)^2} - (7)(2)\sqrt[3]{(5)^1} = 21(5) - 14\sqrt[3]{5} = 105 - 14\sqrt[3]{5}$$

$$14) \quad (\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{2})(3\sqrt{5} + 2\sqrt{2})$$

$$(\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{2})(3\sqrt{5} + 2\sqrt{2}) = 3\sqrt{5}\sqrt{5} + 2\sqrt{5}\sqrt{2} - 3\sqrt{5}\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2} = 3(5) + 2\sqrt{10} - 3\sqrt{10} - 2(2) \\ = 15 - \sqrt{10} - 4 = 11 - \sqrt{10}$$

$$16) \quad (\sqrt{x} + 4)(\sqrt{x} + 2)$$

$$(\sqrt{x} + 4)(\sqrt{x} + 2) = \sqrt{x}\sqrt{x} + 2\sqrt{x} + 4\sqrt{x} + (4)(2) = x + 6\sqrt{x} + 8$$

$$18) \quad (\sqrt{7} - 3\sqrt{3})(2\sqrt{7} - 4\sqrt{3})$$

$$(\sqrt{7} - 3\sqrt{3})(2\sqrt{7} - 4\sqrt{3}) = 2\sqrt{7}\sqrt{7} - 4\sqrt{7}\sqrt{3} - (3)(2)\sqrt{7}\sqrt{3} + (3)(4)\sqrt{3}\sqrt{3} = 2(7) - 4\sqrt{21} - 6\sqrt{21} + (12)(3) \\ = 14 - 10\sqrt{21} + 36 = 50 - 10\sqrt{21}$$

20) $(\sqrt{5} - 2)^2$

$$(\sqrt{5} - 2)^2 = (\sqrt{5} - 2)(\sqrt{5} - 2) = \sqrt{5}\sqrt{5} - 2\sqrt{5} - 2\sqrt{5} + (2)(2) = 5 - 4\sqrt{5} + 4 = 9 - 4\sqrt{5}$$

22) $(\sqrt{x} + 4)^2$

$$(\sqrt{x} + 4)^2 = (\sqrt{x} + 4)(\sqrt{x} + 4) = \sqrt{x}\sqrt{x} + 4\sqrt{x} + 4\sqrt{x} + (4)(4) = x + 8\sqrt{x} + 16$$

24) $(5\sqrt{a} - 2\sqrt{b})^2$

$$\begin{aligned}(5\sqrt{a} - 2\sqrt{b})^2 &= (5\sqrt{a} - 2\sqrt{b})(5\sqrt{a} - 2\sqrt{b}) = (5)(5)\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a} - (5)(2)\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b} - (5)(2)\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b} + (2)(2)\sqrt{b}\sqrt{b} \\ &= 25a - 10\sqrt{ab} - 10\sqrt{ab} + 4b = 25a - 20\sqrt{ab} + 4b\end{aligned}$$

26) $(\sqrt{x-3} + 2)^2$

$$\begin{aligned}(\sqrt{x-3} + 2)^2 &= (\sqrt{x-3} + 2)(\sqrt{x-3} + 2) = \sqrt{x-3}\sqrt{x-3} + 2\sqrt{x-3} + 2\sqrt{x-3} + (2)(2) \\ &= (x-3) + 4\sqrt{x-3} + 4 = x + 1 + 4\sqrt{x-3}\end{aligned}$$

28) $(\sqrt{x-3} - 4)^2$

$$\begin{aligned}(\sqrt{x-3} - 4)^2 &= (\sqrt{x-3} - 4)(\sqrt{x-3} - 4) = \sqrt{x-3}\sqrt{x-3} - 4\sqrt{x-3} - 4\sqrt{x-3} + (4)(4) \\ &= (x-3) - 8\sqrt{x-3} + 16 = x + 13 - 8\sqrt{x-3}\end{aligned}$$

30) $(\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{2})(\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{2})$

$$(\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{2})(\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{2}) = \sqrt{5}\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{5}\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{5}\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{2}\sqrt{2} = 5 + \sqrt{10} - \sqrt{10} - 2 = 3$$

32) $(\sqrt{a} + 5)(\sqrt{a} - 5)$

$$(\sqrt{a} + 5)(\sqrt{a} - 5) = \sqrt{a}\sqrt{a} - 5\sqrt{a} + 5\sqrt{a} - (5)(5) = a - 25$$

34) $(3 - \sqrt{x})(3 + \sqrt{x})$

$$(3 - \sqrt{x})(3 + \sqrt{x}) = (3)(3) + 3\sqrt{x} - 3\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{x}\sqrt{x} = 9 - x$$

36) $(\sqrt{x+3} + 5)(\sqrt{x+3} - 5)$

$$(\sqrt{x+3} + 5)(\sqrt{x+3} - 5) = \sqrt{x+3}\sqrt{x+3} - 5\sqrt{x+3} + 5\sqrt{x+3} - (5)(5) = (x+3) - 25 = x - 23$$

38) $(\sqrt{5} - 2)^3$

$$\begin{aligned}(\sqrt{5} - 2)^3 &= (\sqrt{5} - 2)\{(\sqrt{5} - 2)(\sqrt{5} - 2)\} = (\sqrt{5} - 2)\{\sqrt{5}\sqrt{5} - 2\sqrt{5} - 2\sqrt{5} + (2)(2)\} = (\sqrt{5} - 2)\{5 - 4\sqrt{5} + 4\} \\ &= (\sqrt{5} - 2)\{9 - 4\sqrt{5}\} = 9\sqrt{5} - 4\sqrt{5}\sqrt{5} - (2)(9) + (2)(4)\sqrt{5} = 9\sqrt{5} - 4(5) - 18 + 8\sqrt{5} \\ &= 17\sqrt{5} - 20 - 18 = 17\sqrt{5} - 38\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 40) \quad & \frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{3}} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{3}} = \left(\frac{\sqrt{5}}{(\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{3})} \right) \left(\frac{(\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{3})}{(\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{3})} \right) = \frac{\sqrt{5}(\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{3})}{(\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{3})(\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{3})} = \frac{\sqrt{5}\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{5}\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{5}\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{5}\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{5}\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{3}\sqrt{3}} \\
 & = \frac{5 - \sqrt{15}}{5 - \sqrt{15} + \sqrt{15} - 3} = \frac{5 - \sqrt{15}}{5 - 3} = \frac{5 - \sqrt{15}}{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 42) \quad & \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{7} + 1} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{7} + 1} = \left(\frac{\sqrt{7}}{(\sqrt{7} + 1)} \right) \left(\frac{(\sqrt{7} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} - 1)} \right) = \frac{\sqrt{7}(\sqrt{7} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + 1)(\sqrt{7} - 1)} = \frac{\sqrt{7}\sqrt{7} - \sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{7}\sqrt{7} - \sqrt{7} + \sqrt{7} - 1} = \frac{7 - \sqrt{7}}{7 - 1} = \frac{7 - \sqrt{7}}{6}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 44) \quad & \frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{x} + 2} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{x} + 2} = \left(\frac{\sqrt{x}}{(\sqrt{x} + 2)} \right) \left(\frac{(\sqrt{x} - 2)}{(\sqrt{x} - 2)} \right) = \frac{\sqrt{x}(\sqrt{x} - 2)}{(\sqrt{x} + 2)(\sqrt{x} - 2)} = \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{x} - 2\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{x} - 2\sqrt{x} + 2\sqrt{x} - (2)(2)} = \frac{x - 2\sqrt{x}}{x - 4}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 46) \quad & \frac{\sqrt{7}}{3\sqrt{7} - 2} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{7}}{3\sqrt{7} - 2} = \left(\frac{\sqrt{7}}{(3\sqrt{7} - 2)} \right) \left(\frac{(3\sqrt{7} + 2)}{(3\sqrt{7} + 2)} \right) = \frac{\sqrt{7}(3\sqrt{7} + 2)}{(3\sqrt{7} - 2)(3\sqrt{7} + 2)} = \frac{3\sqrt{7}\sqrt{7} + 2\sqrt{7}}{(3)(3)\sqrt{7}\sqrt{7} + (3)(2)\sqrt{7} - (3)(2)\sqrt{7} - (2)(2)} \\
 & = \frac{3(7) + 2\sqrt{7}}{(9)(7) + 6\sqrt{7} - 6\sqrt{7} - 4} = \frac{21 + 2\sqrt{7}}{63 - 4} = \frac{21 + 2\sqrt{7}}{59}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 48) \quad & \frac{2}{\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y}} \\
 & \frac{2}{\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y}} = \left(\frac{2}{(\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y})} \right) \left(\frac{(\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{y})}{(\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{y})} \right) = \frac{2(\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{y})}{(\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y})(\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{y})} = \frac{2\sqrt{x} - 2\sqrt{y}}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{x}\sqrt{y} + \sqrt{x}\sqrt{y} - \sqrt{y}\sqrt{y}} \\
 & = \frac{2\sqrt{x} - 2\sqrt{y}}{x - \sqrt{xy} + \sqrt{xy} - y} = \frac{2\sqrt{x} - 2\sqrt{y}}{x - y}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 50) \quad & \frac{\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{3}} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{3}} = \left(\frac{(\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{3})}{(\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{3})} \right) \left(\frac{(\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{3})}{(\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{3})} \right) = \frac{(\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{3})(\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{3})}{(\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{3})(\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{3})} = \frac{\sqrt{5}\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{5}\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{5}\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{3}\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{5}\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{5}\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{5}\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{3}\sqrt{3}} \\
 & = \frac{5 - \sqrt{15} - \sqrt{15} + 3}{5 - \sqrt{15} + \sqrt{15} - 3} = \frac{8 - 2\sqrt{15}}{5 - 3} = \frac{8 - 2\sqrt{15}}{2} = \frac{2(4 - \sqrt{15})}{2} = \frac{(4 - \sqrt{15})}{1} = 4 - \sqrt{15}
 \end{aligned}$$

52) $\frac{\sqrt{11}+3}{\sqrt{11}-3}$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\sqrt{11}+3}{\sqrt{11}-3} &= \left(\frac{(\sqrt{11}+3)}{(\sqrt{11}-3)} \right) \left(\frac{(\sqrt{11}+3)}{(\sqrt{11}+3)} \right) = \frac{(\sqrt{11}+3)(\sqrt{11}+3)}{(\sqrt{11}-3)(\sqrt{11}+3)} = \frac{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{11} + 3\sqrt{11} + 3\sqrt{11} + (3)(3)}{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{11} + 3\sqrt{11} - 3\sqrt{11} - (3)(3)} \\ &= \frac{11 + 3\sqrt{11} + 3\sqrt{11} + 9}{11 - 9} = \frac{20 + 6\sqrt{11}}{2} = \frac{2(10 + 3\sqrt{11})}{2} = \frac{(10 + 3\sqrt{11})}{1} = 10 + 3\sqrt{11}\end{aligned}$$

54) $\frac{\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}}$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}} &= \left(\frac{(\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{b})}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b})} \right) \left(\frac{(\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{b})}{(\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{b})} \right) = \frac{(\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{b})(\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{b})}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b})(\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{b})} = \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{a}\sqrt{b} - \sqrt{a}\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{b}\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{a}\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a}\sqrt{b} - \sqrt{b}\sqrt{b}} \\ &= \frac{a - \sqrt{ab} - \sqrt{ab} + b}{a - \sqrt{ab} + \sqrt{ab} - b} = \frac{a - 2\sqrt{ab} + b}{a - b}\end{aligned}$$

56) $\frac{\sqrt{x}-3}{\sqrt{x}+3}$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\sqrt{x}-3}{\sqrt{x}+3} &= \left(\frac{(\sqrt{x}-3)}{(\sqrt{x}+3)} \right) \left(\frac{(\sqrt{x}-3)}{(\sqrt{x}-3)} \right) = \frac{(\sqrt{x}-3)(\sqrt{x}-3)}{(\sqrt{x}+3)(\sqrt{x}-3)} = \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{x} - 3\sqrt{x} - 3\sqrt{x} + (3)(3)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{x} - 3\sqrt{x} + 3\sqrt{x} - (3)(3)} = \frac{x - 6\sqrt{x} + 9}{x - 9}\end{aligned}$$

58) $\frac{5\sqrt{6}+2\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{6}-\sqrt{2}}$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{5\sqrt{6}+2\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{6}-\sqrt{2}} &= \left(\frac{(5\sqrt{6}+2\sqrt{2})}{(\sqrt{6}-\sqrt{2})} \right) \left(\frac{(\sqrt{6}+\sqrt{2})}{(\sqrt{6}+\sqrt{2})} \right) = \frac{(5\sqrt{6}+2\sqrt{2})(\sqrt{6}+\sqrt{2})}{(\sqrt{6}-\sqrt{2})(\sqrt{6}+\sqrt{2})} \\ &= \frac{5\sqrt{6}\sqrt{6} + 5\sqrt{6}\sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{6}\sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{6}\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{6}\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{6}\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{2}\sqrt{2}} = \frac{5(6) + 5\sqrt{12} + 2\sqrt{12} + 2(4)}{6 + \sqrt{12} - \sqrt{12} - 2} \\ &= \frac{30 + 7\sqrt{12} + 8}{6 - 2} = \frac{38 + 7\sqrt{4}\sqrt{3}}{4} = \frac{38 + 7(2)\sqrt{3}}{4} = \frac{2(17 + 7\sqrt{3})}{4} = \frac{17 + 7\sqrt{3}}{2}\end{aligned}$$

60) $\frac{5\sqrt{x}-1}{2+\sqrt{x}}$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{5\sqrt{x}-1}{2+\sqrt{x}} &= \left(\frac{(5\sqrt{x}-1)}{(2+\sqrt{x})} \right) \left(\frac{(2-\sqrt{x})}{(2-\sqrt{x})} \right) = \frac{(5\sqrt{x}-1)(2-\sqrt{x})}{(2+\sqrt{x})(2-\sqrt{x})} \\ \text{Method 1:} \quad &= \frac{(5)(2)\sqrt{x} - 5\sqrt{x}\sqrt{x} - (1)(2) + \sqrt{x}}{(2)(2) - 2\sqrt{x} + 2\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{x}\sqrt{x}} = \frac{10\sqrt{x} - 5x - 2 + \sqrt{x}}{4 - x} = \frac{11\sqrt{x} - 5x - 2}{4 - x} \\ \text{Method 2:} \quad &= \frac{5\sqrt{x}-1}{2+\sqrt{x}} = \frac{5\sqrt{x}-1}{\sqrt{x}+2} = \left(\frac{(5\sqrt{x}-1)}{(\sqrt{x}+2)} \right) \left(\frac{(\sqrt{x}-2)}{(\sqrt{x}-2)} \right) = \frac{(5\sqrt{x}-1)(\sqrt{x}-2)}{(\sqrt{x}+2)(\sqrt{x}-2)} \\ &= \frac{5\sqrt{x}\sqrt{x} - (5)(2)\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{x} + 2}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{x} - 2\sqrt{x} + 2\sqrt{x} - (2)(2)} = \frac{5x - 10\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{x} + 2}{x - 4} = \frac{5x - 11\sqrt{x} + 2}{x - 4}\end{aligned}$$