

Note: We will cover up to simple division in this section (examples 1 to 7).

Additional examples

$$2) \quad x^{\frac{2}{5}}(x^{\frac{3}{5}} - x^{\frac{8}{5}})$$

$$x^{\frac{2}{5}}(x^{\frac{3}{5}} - x^{\frac{8}{5}}) = x^{\left(\frac{2}{5} + \frac{3}{5}\right)} - x^{\left(\frac{2}{5} + \frac{8}{5}\right)} = x^{\left(\frac{2+3}{5}\right)} - x^{\left(\frac{2+8}{5}\right)} = x^{\left(\frac{5}{5}\right)} - x^{\left(\frac{10}{5}\right)} = x^1 - x^2 = x - x^2$$

$$4) \quad a^{\frac{1}{4}}(a^{\frac{3}{4}} + a^{\frac{7}{4}})$$

$$a^{\frac{1}{4}}(a^{\frac{3}{4}} + a^{\frac{7}{4}}) = a^{\left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{4}\right)} + a^{\left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{7}{4}\right)} = a^{\left(\frac{1+3}{4}\right)} + a^{\left(\frac{1+7}{4}\right)} = a^{\left(\frac{4}{4}\right)} + a^{\left(\frac{8}{4}\right)} = a^1 + a^2 = a + a^2$$

$$6) \quad 5x^{\frac{1}{2}}(4x^{\frac{5}{2}} + 3x^{\frac{3}{2}} + 2x^{\frac{1}{2}})$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5x^{\frac{1}{2}}(4x^{\frac{5}{2}} + 3x^{\frac{3}{2}} + 2x^{\frac{1}{2}}) &= 5(4)x^{\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{2}\right)} + 5(3)x^{\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2}\right)} + 5(2)x^{\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}\right)} = 20x^{\left(\frac{6}{2}\right)} + 15x^{\left(\frac{4}{2}\right)} + 10x^{\left(\frac{2}{2}\right)} \\ &= 20x^3 + 15x^2 + 10x^1 = 20x^3 + 15x^2 + 10x \end{aligned}$$

$$8) \quad 8x^{\frac{4}{5}}y^{\frac{1}{3}}(4x^{\frac{6}{5}}y^{-\frac{1}{3}} - 12x^{-\frac{4}{5}}y^{\frac{5}{3}})$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8x^{\frac{4}{5}}y^{\frac{1}{3}}(4x^{\frac{6}{5}}y^{-\frac{1}{3}} - 12x^{-\frac{4}{5}}y^{\frac{5}{3}}) &= 8(4)x^{\left(\frac{4}{5} + \frac{6}{5}\right)}y^{\left(\frac{1}{3} + \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)\right)} - 8(12)x^{\left(\frac{4}{5} + \left(-\frac{4}{5}\right)\right)}y^{\left(\frac{1}{3} + \frac{5}{3}\right)} = 32x^{\left(\frac{15}{5}\right)}y^0 - 96x^0y^{\left(\frac{6}{3}\right)} \\ &= 32x^3 - 96y^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$10) \quad (x^{\frac{2}{3}} - 5)(x^{\frac{2}{3}} + 2)$$

$$(x^{\frac{2}{3}} - 5)(x^{\frac{2}{3}} + 2) = (x^{\frac{2}{3}})(x^{\frac{2}{3}}) + 2x^{\frac{2}{3}} - 5x^{\frac{2}{3}} - 10 = x^{\frac{4}{3}} - 3x^{\frac{2}{3}} - 10$$

$$12) \quad (a^{\frac{1}{2}} - 6)(a^{\frac{1}{2}} - 2)$$

$$(a^{\frac{1}{2}} - 6)(a^{\frac{1}{2}} - 2) = (a^{\frac{1}{2}})(a^{\frac{1}{2}}) - 2a^{\frac{1}{2}} - 6a^{\frac{1}{2}} + 12 = a^{\frac{1}{2}} - 8a^{\frac{1}{2}} + 12 = a - 8a^{\frac{1}{2}} + 12$$

$$14) \quad (5y^{\frac{1}{3}} - 2)(4y^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3)$$

$$\begin{aligned} (5y^{\frac{1}{3}} - 2)(4y^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3) &= (5y^{\frac{1}{3}})(4y^{\frac{1}{3}}) + 3(5y^{\frac{1}{3}}) - 2(4y^{\frac{1}{3}}) - 6 = 20y^{\frac{2}{3}} + 15y^{\frac{1}{3}} - 8y^{\frac{1}{3}} - 6 \\ &= 20y^{\frac{2}{3}} + 7y^{\frac{1}{3}} - 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$16) \quad (4x^{\frac{2}{3}} - 2y^{\frac{1}{2}})(5x^{\frac{2}{3}} - 3y^{\frac{1}{2}})$$

$$\begin{aligned} (4x^{\frac{2}{3}} - 2y^{\frac{1}{2}})(5x^{\frac{2}{3}} - 3y^{\frac{1}{2}}) &= (4x^{\frac{2}{3}})(5x^{\frac{2}{3}}) + (4x^{\frac{2}{3}})(-3y^{\frac{1}{2}}) + (5x^{\frac{2}{3}})(-2y^{\frac{1}{2}}) + (-3y^{\frac{1}{2}})(-2y^{\frac{1}{2}}) \\ &= 20x^{\frac{4}{3}} - 12x^{\frac{2}{3}}y^{\frac{1}{2}} - 10x^{\frac{2}{3}}y^{\frac{1}{2}} + 6y^{\frac{1}{2}} = 20x^{\frac{4}{3}} - 22x^{\frac{2}{3}}y^{\frac{1}{2}} + 6y^{\frac{1}{2}} \end{aligned}$$

$$18) \quad (t^{\frac{1}{2}} - 3)^2$$

$$(t^{\frac{1}{2}} - 3)^2 = (t^{\frac{1}{2}} - 3)(t^{\frac{1}{2}} - 3) = (t^{\frac{1}{2}})(t^{\frac{1}{2}}) - 3t^{\frac{1}{2}} - 3t^{\frac{1}{2}} + 9 = t^{\frac{1}{2}} - 6t^{\frac{1}{2}} + 9 = t - 6t^{\frac{1}{2}} + 9$$

20) $(x^{\frac{3}{2}} - 6)^2$

$$(x^{\frac{3}{2}} - 6)^2 = (x^{\frac{3}{2}} - 6)(x^{\frac{3}{2}} - 6) = (x^{\frac{3}{2}})(x^{\frac{3}{2}}) - 6x^{\frac{3}{2}} - 6x^{\frac{3}{2}} + 36 = x^{\frac{6}{2}} - 12x^{\frac{3}{2}} + 36 = x^3 - 12x^{\frac{3}{2}} + 36$$

22) $(a^{\frac{1}{2}} + b^{\frac{1}{2}})^2$

$$\begin{aligned} (a^{\frac{1}{2}} + b^{\frac{1}{2}})^2 &= (a^{\frac{1}{2}} + b^{\frac{1}{2}})(a^{\frac{1}{2}} + b^{\frac{1}{2}}) = (a^{\frac{1}{2}})(a^{\frac{1}{2}}) + (a^{\frac{1}{2}})(b^{\frac{1}{2}}) + (a^{\frac{1}{2}})(b^{\frac{1}{2}}) + (b^{\frac{1}{2}})(b^{\frac{1}{2}}) \\ &= a^{\frac{1}{2}} + a^{\frac{1}{2}}b^{\frac{1}{2}} + a^{\frac{1}{2}}b^{\frac{1}{2}} + b^{\frac{1}{2}} = a + 2a^{\frac{1}{2}}b^{\frac{1}{2}} + b \end{aligned}$$

24) $(5x^{\frac{1}{2}} + 4y^{\frac{1}{2}})^2$

$$\begin{aligned} (5x^{\frac{1}{2}} + 4y^{\frac{1}{2}})^2 &= (5x^{\frac{1}{2}} + 4y^{\frac{1}{2}})(5x^{\frac{1}{2}} + 4y^{\frac{1}{2}}) = (5x^{\frac{1}{2}})(5x^{\frac{1}{2}}) + (5x^{\frac{1}{2}})(4y^{\frac{1}{2}}) + (5x^{\frac{1}{2}})(4y^{\frac{1}{2}}) + (4y^{\frac{1}{2}})(4y^{\frac{1}{2}}) \\ &= 25x^{\frac{1}{2}} + 20x^{\frac{1}{2}}y^{\frac{1}{2}} + 20x^{\frac{1}{2}}y^{\frac{1}{2}} + 16y^{\frac{1}{2}} = 25x + 40x^{\frac{1}{2}}y^{\frac{1}{2}} + 16y \end{aligned}$$

26) $(a^{\frac{1}{2}} - 5^{\frac{1}{2}})(a^{\frac{1}{2}} + 5^{\frac{1}{2}})$

$$\begin{aligned} (a^{\frac{1}{2}} - 5^{\frac{1}{2}})(a^{\frac{1}{2}} + 5^{\frac{1}{2}}) &= (a^{\frac{1}{2}})(a^{\frac{1}{2}}) + (a^{\frac{1}{2}})(5^{\frac{1}{2}}) + (a^{\frac{1}{2}})(-5^{\frac{1}{2}}) + (-5^{\frac{1}{2}})(5^{\frac{1}{2}}) \\ &= a^{\frac{1}{2}} + 5^{\frac{1}{2}}a^{\frac{1}{2}} - 5^{\frac{1}{2}}a^{\frac{1}{2}} - 5^{\frac{1}{2}} = a - 5 \end{aligned}$$

28) $(x^{\frac{5}{2}} + y^{\frac{5}{2}})(x^{\frac{5}{2}} - y^{\frac{5}{2}})$

$$\begin{aligned} (x^{\frac{5}{2}} + y^{\frac{5}{2}})(x^{\frac{5}{2}} - y^{\frac{5}{2}}) &= (x^{\frac{5}{2}})(x^{\frac{5}{2}}) + (x^{\frac{5}{2}})(-y^{\frac{5}{2}}) + (x^{\frac{5}{2}})(y^{\frac{5}{2}}) + (y^{\frac{5}{2}})(-y^{\frac{5}{2}}) \\ &= x^{\frac{10}{2}} - x^{\frac{5}{2}}y^{\frac{5}{2}} + x^{\frac{5}{2}}y^{\frac{5}{2}} - y^{\frac{10}{2}} = x^5 - y^5 \end{aligned}$$

30) $(t^{\frac{1}{2}} - 5^{\frac{3}{2}})(t^{\frac{1}{2}} + 5^{\frac{3}{2}})$

$$\begin{aligned} (t^{\frac{1}{2}} - 5^{\frac{3}{2}})(t^{\frac{1}{2}} + 5^{\frac{3}{2}}) &= (t^{\frac{1}{2}})(t^{\frac{1}{2}}) + (t^{\frac{1}{2}})(5^{\frac{3}{2}}) + (t^{\frac{1}{2}})(-5^{\frac{3}{2}}) + (-5^{\frac{3}{2}})(5^{\frac{3}{2}}) \\ &= t^{\frac{1}{2}} + 5^{\frac{3}{2}}t^{\frac{1}{2}} - 5^{\frac{3}{2}}t^{\frac{1}{2}} - 5^{\frac{6}{2}} = t - 5^3 = t - 125 \end{aligned}$$

32) $(3x^{\frac{1}{2}} + 2^{\frac{3}{2}})(3x^{\frac{1}{2}} - 2^{\frac{3}{2}})$

$$\begin{aligned} (3x^{\frac{1}{2}} + 2^{\frac{3}{2}})(3x^{\frac{1}{2}} - 2^{\frac{3}{2}}) &= (3x^{\frac{1}{2}})(3x^{\frac{1}{2}}) + (3x^{\frac{1}{2}})(-2^{\frac{3}{2}}) + (3x^{\frac{1}{2}})(2^{\frac{3}{2}}) + (2^{\frac{3}{2}})(-2^{\frac{3}{2}}) \\ &= 9x^{\frac{1}{2}} - 2^{\frac{3}{2}}x^{\frac{1}{2}} + 2^{\frac{3}{2}}x^{\frac{1}{2}} - 2^{\frac{6}{2}} = 9x - 2^3 = 9x - 8 \end{aligned}$$

34) $(x^{\frac{1}{3}} - y^{\frac{1}{3}})(x^{\frac{2}{3}} + x^{\frac{2}{3}}y^{\frac{1}{3}} + y^{\frac{2}{3}})$

$$(x^{\frac{1}{3}} - y^{\frac{1}{3}})(x^{\frac{2}{3}} + x^{\frac{1}{3}}y^{\frac{1}{3}} + y^{\frac{2}{3}})$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (x^{\frac{1}{3}})(x^{\frac{2}{3}}) + (x^{\frac{1}{3}})(x^{\frac{1}{3}}y^{\frac{1}{3}}) + (x^{\frac{1}{3}})(y^{\frac{2}{3}}) + (-y^{\frac{1}{3}})(x^{\frac{2}{3}}) + (-y^{\frac{1}{3}})(x^{\frac{1}{3}}y^{\frac{1}{3}}) + (-y^{\frac{1}{3}})(y^{\frac{2}{3}}) \\ &= x^{\frac{3}{3}} + x^{\frac{2}{3}}y^{\frac{1}{3}} + x^{\frac{1}{3}}y^{\frac{2}{3}} - x^{\frac{2}{3}}y^{\frac{1}{3}} - x^{\frac{1}{3}}y^{\frac{2}{3}} - y^{\frac{3}{3}} = x - y \end{aligned}$$

$$36) \quad (a^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3)(a^{\frac{2}{3}} - 3a^{\frac{1}{3}} + 9)$$

$$(a^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3)(a^{\frac{2}{3}} - 3a^{\frac{1}{3}} + 9) = (a^{\frac{1}{3}})(a^{\frac{2}{3}}) + (a^{\frac{1}{3}})(-3a^{\frac{1}{3}}) + (a^{\frac{1}{3}})(9) + (3)(a^{\frac{2}{3}}) + (3)(-3a^{\frac{1}{3}}) + (3)(9)$$

$$= a^{\frac{2}{3}} - 3a^{\frac{2}{3}} + 9a^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3a^{\frac{2}{3}} - 9a^{\frac{1}{3}} + 27 = a + 27$$

$$38) \quad (3x^{\frac{1}{3}} - 1)(9x^{\frac{2}{3}} + 3x^{\frac{1}{3}} + 1)$$

$$(3x^{\frac{1}{3}} - 1)(9x^{\frac{2}{3}} + 3x^{\frac{1}{3}} + 1) = (3x^{\frac{1}{3}})(9x^{\frac{2}{3}}) + (3x^{\frac{1}{3}})(3x^{\frac{1}{3}}) + (3x^{\frac{1}{3}})(1) + (-1)(9x^{\frac{2}{3}}) + (-1)(3x^{\frac{1}{3}}) + (-1)(1)$$

$$= 27x^{\frac{3}{3}} + 9x^{\frac{2}{3}} + 3x^{\frac{1}{3}} - 9x^{\frac{2}{3}} - 3x^{\frac{1}{3}} - 1 = 27x - 1$$

$$40) \quad (t^{\frac{1}{4}} - 2)(t^{\frac{1}{4}} + 2)(t^{\frac{1}{2}} + 4)$$

$$(t^{\frac{1}{4}} - 2)(t^{\frac{1}{4}} + 2)(t^{\frac{1}{2}} + 4) = (t^{\frac{1}{2}} + 4)\{(t^{\frac{1}{4}} - 2)(t^{\frac{1}{4}} + 2)\} = (t^{\frac{1}{2}} + 4)\{(t^{\frac{1}{4}})(t^{\frac{1}{4}}) + 2t^{\frac{1}{4}} - 2t^{\frac{1}{4}} - 4\}$$

$$= (t^{\frac{1}{2}} + 4)\{t^{\frac{1}{2}} - 4\} = (t^{\frac{1}{2}} + 4)\{t^{\frac{1}{2}} - 4\} = (t^{\frac{1}{2}})(t^{\frac{1}{2}}) - 4t^{\frac{1}{2}} + 4t^{\frac{1}{2}} - 16$$

$$= t^{\frac{1}{2}} - 16 = t - 16$$

$$42) \quad \frac{25x^{\frac{1}{4}} + 30x^{\frac{3}{4}}}{5x^{\frac{1}{4}}}$$

$$\frac{25x^{\frac{1}{4}} + 30x^{\frac{3}{4}}}{5x^{\frac{1}{4}}} = \frac{25x^{\frac{1}{4}}}{5x^{\frac{1}{4}}} + \frac{30x^{\frac{3}{4}}}{5x^{\frac{1}{4}}} = 5 + 6x^{\left(\frac{3}{4}\right) - \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)} = 5 + 6x^{\left(\frac{2}{4}\right)} = 5 + 6x^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$44) \quad \frac{12x^{\frac{4}{3}}y^{\frac{1}{3}} - 18x^{\frac{1}{3}}y^{\frac{4}{3}}}{6x^{\frac{1}{3}}y^{\frac{1}{3}}}$$

$$\frac{12x^{\frac{4}{3}}y^{\frac{1}{3}} - 18x^{\frac{1}{3}}y^{\frac{4}{3}}}{6x^{\frac{1}{3}}y^{\frac{1}{3}}} = \frac{12x^{\frac{4}{3}}y^{\frac{1}{3}}}{6x^{\frac{1}{3}}y^{\frac{1}{3}}} - \frac{18x^{\frac{1}{3}}y^{\frac{4}{3}}}{6x^{\frac{1}{3}}y^{\frac{1}{3}}} = 2x^{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right) - \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)} - 3y^{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right) - \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)} = 2x^{\left(\frac{3}{3}\right)} - 3y^{\left(\frac{3}{3}\right)} = 2x - 3y$$

$$46) \quad \frac{24a^{\frac{9}{5}}b^{\frac{3}{5}} - 16a^{\frac{4}{5}}b^{\frac{8}{5}}}{8a^{\frac{4}{5}}b^{\frac{3}{5}}}$$

$$\frac{24a^{\frac{9}{5}}b^{\frac{3}{5}} - 16a^{\frac{4}{5}}b^{\frac{8}{5}}}{8a^{\frac{4}{5}}b^{\frac{3}{5}}} = \frac{24a^{\frac{9}{5}}b^{\frac{3}{5}}}{8a^{\frac{4}{5}}b^{\frac{3}{5}}} - \frac{16a^{\frac{4}{5}}b^{\frac{8}{5}}}{8a^{\frac{4}{5}}b^{\frac{3}{5}}} = 3a^{\left(\frac{9}{5}\right) - \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)} - 2b^{\left(\frac{8}{5}\right) - \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)} = 3a^{\left(\frac{5}{5}\right)} - 2b^{\left(\frac{5}{5}\right)} = 3a - 2b$$