

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} \text{---} \\ \text{---} \\ \text{---} \\ \vdots \\ \text{---} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \vdots \\ \bullet \\ \vdots \\ \bullet \\ \vdots \end{pmatrix} = B$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \vdots \\ \bullet \\ \vdots \end{pmatrix} = X$$

A is $m \times n$ X is $n \times 1$ B is $m \times 1$

Row_i of A has length n X has length n

b_i is the dot product of Row_i of A

$$\sum_{j=1}^n a_{ij} x_j = b_i$$

$$\underline{AX = B}$$

$$a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + \dots + a_{1n}x_n = b_1$$

$$a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + \dots + a_{2n}x_n = b_2$$

\vdots

$$a_{m1}x_1 + a_{m2}x_2 + \dots + a_{mn}x_n = b_m$$

m equations in n unknowns

Matrix Multiplication 1a